

The San Antonio Light.

RAILROAD TIME TABLE.

International and Great Northern		
Express	LEAVES	ARRIVES
San Antonio	7:15 a. m.	8:30 p. m.
Houston	1:15 p. m.	10:30 p. m.
Western Extension	9:00 p. m.	6:00 a. m.

Galveston, Harrisburg and San Antonio.		
Express	LEAVES	ARRIVES
San Antonio	11:00 a. m.	6:00 p. m.
Houston	4:30 p. m.	1:00 a. m.
Westward—To and from El Paso	6:40 p. m.	1:00 a. m.

Advertising Directory.

KNIGHTS PYTHIAS, Elk Lodge No. 29, meets every Thursday at 7:30 p. m. in the Elks' Hall. Visiting brethren welcome.

GERALD GRIFFIN, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Office, No. 1 French building, S. E. corner Main and Plaza. Will attend promptly to all legal business entrusted to my care in the State and Federal Courts.

NOW IS THE TIME—Nine thousand acres of good land for sale very cheap, at Concepcion, Texas. Apply to A. C. VALDEZ, No. 4 Laredo street, San Antonio. 29-1m

City Ordinances.

AN ORDINANCE

To Punish Persons Who Leave Their Teams Alone in Public Thoroughfares.

Be it ordained by the City Council of the City of San Antonio: That it shall be unlawful for the owner or driver of any vehicle whatever to leave his vehicle and horses alone in any public street, avenue, lane or alley, within the city limits, unless the same be left in the charge of some competent person, or securely fastened.

SECTION 2.—Any person violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall, upon conviction before the Recorder, be fined in any sum not exceeding \$30.

Passed and approved April 17, 1883.

J. H. FRENCH, Mayor.

Attest: E. P. CLAUDON, City Clerk.

AN ORDINANCE

Regulating the Loading and Unloading of Vehicles Within Certain Streets and Districts of the City.

Be it ordained by the City Council of the City of San Antonio: That it shall be unlawful for any person or persons loading or unloading any freight, dress, express or transfer wagon, or any other vehicle, upon Commerce, Soledad, Market, Houston and Alamo streets to place the same crosswise of said streets while said loading or unloading is taking place.

SECTION 2.—That it shall be the duty of all persons driving through any street in the city to keep their teams to the right-hand side of said street.

SECTION 3.—That any person or persons violating any section of this ordinance shall, upon conviction before the Recorder, be fined in any sum not exceeding \$20.

Passed and approved April 17, 1883.

J. H. FRENCH, Mayor.

Attest: E. P. CLAUDON, City Clerk.

AN ORDINANCE

To Prohibit the Erection of Barbed Wire Fences Within the City Limits.

Be it ordained by the City Council of the City of San Antonio: That it shall be unlawful for any person or persons to erect, or cause to be erected, on any street, alley or public thoroughfare within the corporate limits of the city of San Antonio, any fence or fences of what is known as barbed wire.

SECTION 2.—Any person violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall, upon conviction before the Recorder, be fined in any sum not exceeding \$30.

SECTION 3.—Each and every day such fence is being erected, and each and every day it stands erected after conviction, it shall constitute a separate offense.

SECTION 4.—Each and every fence heretofore erected out of barbed wire is hereby declared to be a nuisance. It shall be the duty of the Mayor to cause the same to be removed as soon after the passage of this ordinance as practicable, first giving the owners thereof 10 days notice to remove the same.

Passed and approved April 17, 1883.

J. H. FRENCH, Mayor.

Attest: E. P. CLAUDON, City Clerk.

AN ORDINANCE

Regulating and Prohibiting the Erection of Iron Clad Buildings Within the First Fire Limits.

Be it ordained by the City Council of the City of San Antonio: That it shall be unlawful for any person to erect or build any building known as iron clad on the following streets, within the first fire limits of this city, viz: On Commerce, Houston, Alamo, Main, Military, Soledad, Market, North Flores, South Flores, East Flores, West Flores, East Alamo, West Alamo, East Main, West Main, East Military, West Military, East Soledad, West Soledad, East Market, West Market, East Houston, West Houston, East Commerce, West Commerce, East Flores, West Flores, East Alamo, West Alamo, East Main, West Main, East Military, West Military, East Soledad, West Soledad, East Market, West Market, East Houston, West Houston, East Commerce, West Commerce.

SECTION 2.—That any person or persons violating any section of this ordinance shall, upon conviction before the Recorder, be fined in any sum not exceeding \$30.

Passed and approved April 17, 1883.

J. H. FRENCH, Mayor.

Attest: E. P. CLAUDON, City Clerk.

The Central Hotel.

of San Antonio, being in the very center of the city, between the north and south street cars in front running to and from all public places, besides being the most convenient to business and the oldest hotel, under the present management is the cheapest hotel in the city. English, French, Spanish, German and Holland spoken. It is the office of stages and backs to Bandera, Pleasanton, Floresville, Hays, Hertz, Laverne, Sutherland Springs, Stockdale, Leon Springs, Boerne, Comfort, Center Point, Kerrville, Fredericksburg and other points north and south.

—Under the title of "The Republic of Mexico in 1882" a work was published in New York, written in English, by Don Lorenzo Gasto. This work consists of one book containing 200 pages, and a map of the Republic, besides mentioning the capital of States, cities, towns, the number of inhabitants in the principal cities and towns, the number of the country with interesting episodes and incidents that present a great deal of interest to the reader. From the Monitor Republicano Bibliography, City of Mexico. 4-1m

WHAT IS THE CAUSE?

Dr. King's Endeavors to Prove that Malaria Proceeds From Mosquitoes.

In a paper read before the Philosophical society of Washington, February 10, 1883, Dr. A. F. A. King endeavored to sustain the thesis that malarial disease is produced by the bites of insects inoculating the body with malarial poison, the mosquito being considered in this country the most active agent.

Whatever value may be ascribed to mosquito bites as a cause of disease (and there are several very strong and, to our mind, fatal objections to the theory, and especially the fact that malaria prevails at seasons when no mosquitoes occur), it is interesting to observe how the properties and phenomena usually ascribed to malarial vapors become susceptible of explanation on the above insect theory, and how easily coincidences are made out. In the course of his remarks he presented the following series of 20 statements culled from leading medical authorities, in relation to malaria, and which, he maintained, are explicable on the mosquito theory.

1. Malaria affects by preference low and moist localities. Such localities are the natural abode of mosquitoes.
2. Malaria is seldom developed at a lower temperature than 60° F. neither are mosquitoes.
3. The active agency of malaria is checked by a temperature of 32° F. The same may be said of the mosquito.
4. Malaria is most abundant and most violent as we approach the equator and the season. So, under specified conditions, are mosquitoes.
5. Malaria has an affinity for dense foliage, which has the power of accumulating it, when lying in the course of winds blowing from malarious localities. Trees accumulate mosquitoes in the same manner.
6. Forests and even woods have the power of obstructing malaria and of preventing its transmission under these circumstances. So of mosquitoes.
7. By atmospheric currents, malaria may be transported to considerable distance, probably as far as five miles. Mosquitoes also.
8. Malaria may be developed in previously healthy places by turning up the soil, as in making excavations for the foundations of houses, tracks for railroad and beds for canals. Such excavations when containing stagnant water may also serve as mosquito nurseries.
9. In certain localities malaria seems to be attracted and absorbed by bodies of water lying in the course of such winds as waft it from malarious sources. Such bodies of water may also arrest the passage of the mosquito, under certain circumstances, as in the absence of a strong wind to waft them over.
10. Experience alone enables us to determine the presence or absence of malaria in any given locality. Conversely, the absence of the mosquito, it was claimed by Dr. King, appeared to prevent malarial disease.
11. In proportion as countries previously malarious are cleared up and thickly settled, malarious fevers disappear. The consequent better drainage, disappearance of underbrush, and the more free play of fly-catching birds may also contribute to lessen mosquitoes.
12. Malaria usually keeps near the surface of the earth; it is said to "hang the ground." The same is true of mosquitoes.
13. Malaria is most dangerous when the sun is down, and seems to be almost inert during the day. The mosquito is active at night at rest by day.
14. The danger of exposure to malaria after sunset is greatly increased by the person exposed sleeping in the night air. Persons who awake brush away mosquitoes; those who sleep submit to being bitten.
15. Of all human races the white is most sensitive to malarial fevers, and the black least so. The black man is less easily seen by the mosquito, and the odor and greasiness of his cutaneous secretions are assumed to be offensive to the insect.
16. In malarial districts the use of fire, both indoors and to those who sleep out, affords a comparative security against malarial disease. Mosquitoes, attracted by the light, fly into fires and lamps at the cost of life.
17. The air of cities in some way renders the malarial poison innocuous, for though a malarial disease may be raging outside, it does not penetrate far into the interior. Mosquitoes also, during their nocturnal flight, will be arrested by the houses, fences, lamps, and fires of the suburbs, so as to be prevented from penetrating far into the interior of the city.
18. Malarial diseases are most prevalent toward the latter part of the summer, and in the autumn. Mosquitoes are more plentiful during those seasons.
19. Malaria is arrested not only by trees, but by walls, fences, hills, rows of houses, canvas curtains, gauze veils, mosquito nets, etc. So are mosquitoes.
20. Malaria spares no age, but it effects infants much less frequently than adults. Infants, however, from the care with which they are housed and covered with gauze to keep off house flies, are also shielded from mosquito bites.

Helotes Rancho.
STANDARD STALLIONS.

MAMBRINO HOWARD, (brother) see No. 47, H. J. Tracy's catalogue, Lexington, Ky. He is a blooded bay, 16 hands high, weighs 1200 pounds. Service, \$25.

KNIGHT OF ST. LOUIS (thoroughbred), bred by Glendower, dam by Epitaph, see Bruce's American Stud Book, volume 3, page 332. He is a dark chestnut, service, \$25.

DICK (Kentucky Jack), 15 hands high, weighs 900 pounds. Will cover mares or jennets. Service, \$15.

Spring season, February 1. Terms cash. Services paid when mares taken away, and if not with foal, have the privilege to return them next season free of charge. Stock delivered at Alford Reeves', Main Plaza, will be taken and brought back without cost.

F. GUILHEAU, Helotes, Tex.

DEVINE & SMITH
Attorneys-at-Law.
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Office: Rooms 7 and 8 Devine Building, Soledad street.

Will attend to all business in the state and Federal Courts. 7-43-11

El Sastre de la Main Plaza.
D. Quasso, Merchant Tailor.

Gent's clothing made to order, in the latest style, and guarantee a perfect fit. A new method of renovating old clothing made to look new. Also, repairing will be done at the shortest notice. Terms reasonable. Address Main Plaza, near French building, San Antonio.

Little Havana.
(GOULD & CO.'S.)

DECIDED BY
Royal Havana Lottery.
May 9, 1883.

Number for Number—Prize for Prize
With 200 additional prizes.

Only 23,000 Tickets. 1,204 Prizes.

SCHEDULE.	
1 Capital Prize	\$9,000
1 " "	2,500
1 " "	1,000
1 " "	500
2 Prizes, \$50 each	500
20 " " " "	50
942 " " " "	5
2 Approximations to 1st prize, \$100 each	200
2 Approximations to 2nd prize, \$50 each	200
2 Approximations to 3rd prize, \$25 each	60

944 Prizes above, being the full number in the Royal Havana, and 230 Additional Prizes of \$5 each to the 230 tickets having as ending numbers the two terminal units of the number drawing the Capital Prize of \$9,000. 1,120

124 Prizes amounting in U. S. Gold to \$25,402. Tickets, \$2.00 — Halves, \$1.00.

The Royal Havana official list decides every prize. Subject to no manipulation, not controlled by the parties in interest, honestly managed, it is the fairest, squarest and best thing in the nature of a lottery that could be conceived.

See that the name GOULD & CO. is on the ticket. None others are genuine.

ALL PRIZES PAID ON PRESENTATION.

For information and tickets address or apply to

SHIPREY COMPANY.
1212 Broadway, New York City.
68 East Randolph street, Chicago Ill.
Or W. W. WALLING,
4 W. at Commerce St., San Antonio.

Miscellaneous.
J. H. FRENCH.
HENRY LAAGER
J. H. FRENCH & CO.,
(Successors to Geo. W. Caldwell).

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
273 Commerce Street,
SAN ANTONIO, - 4-5-3m - TEXAS.

TO BUILDERS!

The firm of Martin & Schryver, of San Antonio, Texas, one of the largest lumber dealers in the State, have recently opened a yard in Eagle Pass, the present terminus of the Mexican Pacific railroad extension, and have now on the grounds, and are daily receiving the largest assortment of lumber in West Texas direct from the mills in Louisiana, East Texas and Chicago, consisting of rough and dressed boxing, flooring, ceiling, fencing, laths, palings, shingles, doors, sash, blinds, mouldings, milled palisade, etc., etc. In fact everything in the builder's line, to which the attention of builders and the public respectfully invited. On the ground will be found the manager.

R. E. MOFFITT.

NARCISO LEAL,
LIVE STOCK EXCHANGE
And General Commission Dealer.
San Antonio, Texas.

Helotes Rancho.
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SHIPREY COMPANY.
1212 Broadway, New York City.
68 East Randolph street, Chicago Ill.
Or W. W. WALLING,
4 W. at Commerce St., San Antonio.

Jewelry.
BELL & BRO'S.
No. 11 Commerce Street,



Silver and Plated Ware,
CUTLERY, ETC.

Watches and jewelry repaired. Charges reasonable. We take pleasure in showing our goods and purchasers are invited to call. Satisfaction guaranteed. 12-4-17

Alex. Sartor,



Watchmaker and Jeweler
No. 18 Commerce Street,
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

E. Hertzberg



JEWELER AND OPTICIAN.
and Dealer in
WATCHES, DIAMONDS,
JEWELRY, SILVERWARE
CLOCKS, ETC.

Call and examine my stock and prices before buying elsewhere.

All goods will be sold under written guarantee.

E. HERTZBERG

Jos. Schmidt,
241 Commerce Street. 241

An Experienced Watchmaker

OFFERS his services to the Public. He has had thirty years experience as head workman of the greatest watch factory in Geneva, Switzerland. English watches in particular generally run in the center he re-adjusts and sets as good as new.

SPRING GOODS!

V. LORRA,

Merchant Tailor
NO. 4 COMMERCE STREET.

Has just received the finest stock of English, French, German and American piece goods, of all styles and colors, ever brought to San Antonio, and will make suits to order at the Lowest Prices. Only first-class Tailors employed, and the finest trimmings used. New Fashion Plates received every month.

A Perfect Fit Guaranteed.
Call on V. Lorra before ordering your Spring Suits. No trouble to show goods. 4-5-11

Medical.
J. E. BREEDING
G. W. PHILLIPS
Breeding & Phillips,
DENTISTS
218 COMMERCE ST

Over Nic Tengg
Over Clavin's drug store. Satisfaction guaranteed. Open evenings.

DR. A. J. SMITH,
DENTIST
(Late of Cambridge, Mass.)
NO. 36 COMMERCE ST.

MRS. WILHEMENA MICHAEL,
PRACTICAL MIDWIFE,
No. 236 Water St.

Offers her services in all its branches. Patients received at residence. Female diseases treated specially.

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HOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN,
OFFICE: Sam Maverick building, corner Losoya and Houston streets.

Special attention paid to all forms of CHRONIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF WOMEN, Lung and throat diseases, Skin Diseases, PILES cured by a new method, under a guarantee without knife, lancet or cautery.

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SAMOSTZ'S
Great Texas Fever Remedy!
WARRANTED TO
Cure Chills and Fever.

Stop that Cough by using SAMOSTZ'S HYPOPHOSPHITE, the most pleasant and efficacious remedy for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Consumption and all diseases of the throat and lungs. Manufactured by O. SAMOSTZ, Drugist, Austin, Texas.

For sale by all druggists in Texas.

N. S. BURNHAM, M. D. C.
Oculist and Aurist,

Proprietor San Antonio EYE and EAR Infirmary, formerly surgeon in charge of Kansas City Eye, Ear and Throat Infirmary.

All diseases of Eye and Ear treated in the most approved manner with the latest appliances. Crooked eyes straightened, artificial inserted to move naturally, etc., etc.

Office at 272 Commerce Street.
DRS. JONES & BOWEN,
HOMOEOPATHIC
Physicians, and Surgeons,

OFFICE: Sam Maverick building, corner Losoya and Houston streets.
OFFICE HOURS.

JOSEPH JONES, M. D. (10 to 12 a. m., 2 to 5 p. m.)
J. G. BOWEN, M. D. (10 to 12 a. m., 2 to 5 p. m.)
Residence—270 Acacia St. (S. Flores St.)

Special attention given to diseases of women and Children and to diseases of the Lungs, Throat and Heart. Chronic cases treated at a distance and medicines sent promptly by mail.

A Common-sense Remedy.
SALICYLICA.
No More Rheumatism, Gout or Neuralgia.
Immediate Relief Warranted.
Permanent Cure Guaranteed.

Five years established and never known to fail in a single case, acute or chronic. Refer to all prominent physicians and druggists for the obtaining of Salicylica.

SECRET

The only discoverer of the poisonous uric acid which exists in the blood of Rheumatic and Gouty patients.

SALICYLICA is known as a common-sense remedy, because it strikes at the cause of Rheumatism, Gout and Neuralgia, while so many so-called specifics and supposed patent medicines only treat locally the effects.

It has been conceived by eminent scientists that outward applications, such as rubbing with oils, ointments, liniments and soothing lotions will not eradicate these diseases which are the result of the poisoning of the blood with Uric Acid.

SALICYLICA works with marvellous effect on the acid and so removes the disorder. It is now exclusively used by all the celebrated physicians of America and Europe. Highest Medical Academy of Paris reports 90 per cent. cures in three days.

REMEMBER

that SALICYLICA is a certain cure for RHEUMATISM, GOUT and NEURALGIA. The most intense pains are subdued almost instantly.

Give it a trial. Relief guaranteed or money refunded.

Thousands of testimonials sent on application.

\$1 a Box. Six Boxes for \$5.
Sent free by mail on receipt of money.

ASK YOUR DRUGGIST FOR IT.

But do not be deceived into taking imitations or substitutes, or something recommended as "just as good." Insist on the genuine, with the name of WASHBURN & CO. on each box, which is guaranteed essentially pure under our signature, and indispensable requirements to insure success in the treatment. Take no other, or send us.

WASHBURN & CO., Proprietors,
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13-15-17

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